

Budapest, 2024. március 10.

squareunion • EN

Modern Art (squareunion)

Alice decided to create a piece of modern art. She has N squares, numbered from 0 to N-1. She placed them along the x axis, such that their centers lie on the x axis. The sides of the squares are parallel to the x and y axes. Some squares may overlap.

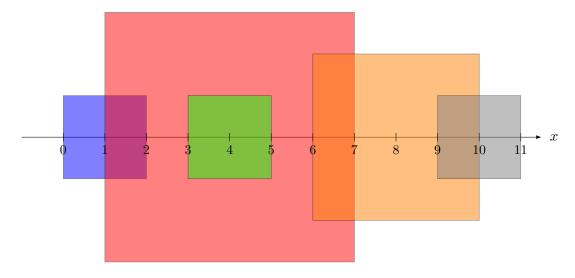


Figure 1: Modern art according to Alice.

For each square i, Alice tells you the x coordinate X_i of its center, and the distance R_i between its center and its sides. Please note that the side length of square i is $2R_i$. For example, the square with X = 4 and R = 3 is colored in red, and the square with X = 8 and R = 2 is colored in orange in the above figure.

Your task is to compute the total area covered by Alice's N squares.

Among the attachments of this task you may find a template file **squareunion.*** with a sample incomplete implementation.

Input

The input file consists of:

- a line containing integer N: the number of the squares.
- a line containing the N integers X_0, \ldots, X_{N-1} : the x coordinates of the centers of the squares.
- a line containing the N integers R_0, \ldots, R_{N-1} : the distance between the center and the sides of each square.

Output

The output file must contain a single line consisting of a 64-bit integer: the area of the union of the squares.

squareunion Page 1 of 2

Constraints

- $1 \le N \le 100\,000$.
- $1 \le X_i \le 1\,000\,000\,000$ for each $i = 0 \dots N 1$.
- $1 \le R_i \le 1000000$ for each $i = 0 \dots N 1$.

Scoring

Your program will be tested against several test cases grouped in subtasks. In order to obtain the score of a subtask, your program needs to correctly solve all of its test cases.

- Subtask 1 (0 points) Examples.

- Subtask 2 (5 points) $R_i = 1$ and X_i is odd for each $i = 0 \dots N - 1$.

- Subtask 3 (15 points) $N \le 100$ and $R_i \le 100$, $X_i \le 1000$ for each $i = 0 \dots N - 1$.

- Subtask 4 (30 points) $N \le 1000$ and $R_i \le 500$, $X_i \le 10^6$ for each $i = 0 \dots N - 1$.

- Subtask 5 (50 points) No additional limitations.

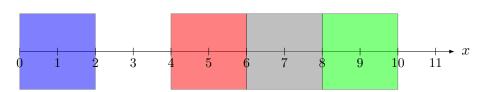
Examples

input	output
5 4 4 10 8 1 3 1 1 2 1	52
5 1 5 9 7 1 1 1 1 1 1	16

Explanation

The first sample case corresponds to the picture in the task description above. The area of the union of the squares is 52.

In the **second sample case** the area is 16. It is displayed in the picture below. Note that the leftmost (blue) area is covered twice, both by square 0 and square 4.



squareunion Page 2 of 2