

Budapest, 2024. március 10.

binaryrectangle • EN

Oil Field (binaryrectangle)

Filippo decided to fund a new oil company, and now he is looking for new underground oil fields.



Figure 1: Landscape of Filippo's terrain.

Using a new technology, he has been able to map the underground oil deposits to a matrix of N rows and M columns. Each cell of the matrix contains a value 0 or 1, representing the absence or presence of oil, respectively.

An **oil field** is a rectangular area in the matrix such that each cell in the oil field contains the value 1. An oil field is called **profitable** if it contains *every cell* in the matrix having value 1.

Can you help Filippo by telling him whether the matrix contains a profitable oil field?

Among the attachments of this task you may find a template file binaryrectangle.* with a sample incomplete implementation.

Input

The first line of the input file contains a single integer T, the number of test cases. T test cases follow. Each test case consists of:

- a line containing integers N, M, representing a matrix of N rows and M columns.
- N lines, the *i*-th of which represents the *i*-th row of the matrix, containing a string of length M made of 0s and 1s.

Output

The output file must contain T lines corresponding to the test cases, each consisting of integer ans. The answer for the i-th test case is 1 if the matrix contains a profitable oil field, and 0 otherwise.

Constraints

- $1 \le T \le 1000$.
- $1 \le N \le 1000$.

binaryrectangle Page 1 of 2

- $1 \le M \le 1000$.
- The sum of $N \times M$ over all test cases is at most $10\,000\,000$.

Scoring

Your program will be tested against several test cases grouped in subtasks. In order to obtain the score of a subtask, your program needs to correctly solve all of its test cases.

- Subtask 1 (0 points) Examples.

- Subtask 2 (50 points) $N, M \leq 20$.

- Subtask 3 (50 points) No additional limitations.

Examples

input	output
4	
1	1
5 5	
00000	
00110	
00110	
00110	
00000	
5	1
2 2	0
11	1
11	0
2 3	0
100	O
110	
3 3	
100	
000	
000	
4 4	
0000	
1101	
1101	
2 2	
00	
00	

Explanation

In the first sample case the matrix contains a rectangle made of all the 6 cells with value 1.

binaryrectangle Page 2 of 2